Obituary: Dr. B. H. Patel, Arachnologist B.M. Parasharya^{1*} & Raju V. Vyas²

Dr. Bhikhabhi Harmanbhai Patel, a renowned Arachnologist of the country a.k.a 'Spiderman of Gujarat' passed away on 6th May 2013 at the age of eighty at Anand, Gujarat. He suffered from lung infection and was hospitalized for a week. He is survived by a daughter Hemangini and a son Kinshuk.

The country has lost an eminent spider taxonomist – with the expertise of identification and naming of spider species, a kind of expertise which is slowly vanishing in the country. Dr. Patel had described and named 47 species of spiders from 18 families. Several new species were named after the region, locality as well as prominent persons. He had several new records of the species from Guiarat state as well as India.

Dr. Patel was born on 1st September 1933 in a farmer family at Napad, a small village near Anand. He received school education at Anand and obtained his bachelor degree from Gujarat University in 1956 with specialization in botany as main and zoology as a subsidiary subject. After graduation, he served as a school Principal at Talod and Ramol villages for two years. In 1959 he joined as a demonstrator at J.J. Science College, Nadiad and simultaneously obtained his master's degree in Zoology from Gujarat University in 1961.

After post-graduation, he joined as a lecturer at V. P. Science College of S.P. University at Vallabh Vidhyanagar. It was his personal interest and enthusiasm in spider taxonomy that helped to convince late Dr. H.K. Patel – an entomologist working at the college of Agriculture to register him for Ph.D. programme.

He learned basic taxonomy from late Dr. B.K. Tikadar – former Director of Zoological Survey of India. His thesis was titled



Dr. B.H. Patel, 1 Sep 1933 - 6 May 2013

'Spiders of Gujarat' for which he was awarded the doctorate degree in 1971 from S.P. University, Vallabh Vidhyanagar, Gujarat. He used to collect spiders from all possible sites, preserve them and compare with the available description in the books. In his thesis, all together 76 species, contained in 50 genera belonging to 20 families were reported. Of this, 15 species of spiders were new to the science and five species were recorded for the first time from India.

In 1973, he joined as the Head of Zoology Department at Sir P.P. Institute of Science, Bhavnagar of Saurashtra University. During his twenty years career at Bhavnagar, he guided several students including seven Ph.D. students on taxonomic study of spiders, scorpions, pseudo-scorpions and snakes. He and his students added 33 more new species to science during this tenure, making a tally of total 47 new species.

He was a correspondent for International Society for Arachnology (IAS) since 1983. He collaborated with Dr. Elizabeth Mungaal – a Texas based

researcher for her studies on Blackbucks of Velavadar National Park, Bhavnagar. In 1988, he successfully organized 'National Symposium on Ethology' at Bhavnagar. During his career, he attended a number of National seminars and conferences including four International Arachnological Congresses and presented research papers. He received Hari-Om Ashram Prerit Jaykrushna Indraji Research Award (Gujarat State, India) in Zoology, in 1990 for his prominent contribution towards taxonomy of spiders.

After his retirement in 1993 from the academic institute, he returned to home town Anand and spent three years doing social services, honorary school teaching and farming. In 1996, Gujarat Ecological Education and Research Foundation (GEER Foundation, Gandhinagar) identified him as an expert spider taxonomist and involved him in each and every

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List of spiders described by Dr. B. H. Patel

No.	Family Name	Species Name	References/ Source
1	AGELENIDAE	Tegenaria hemanginiae	Reddy & Patel,1992
2	AMAUROBIIDAE	Amaurobius andhracus	Patel & Reddy, 1990
3		Amaurobius nathabhaii	Patel & Patel, 1975
4	ARANEIDAE	Chorizopes khedaensis	Reddy & Patel, 1993
5		Chorizopes pateli	Reddy & Patel, 1993
6		Gea tyloridia	Patel, 1975
7		Neoscona dhumani	Patel & Reddy, 1993
8		Neoscona murthyi	Patel & Reddy, 1990
9		Neoscona parambikulamensis	Patel, 2003
10		Neoscona ujavalai	Reddy & Patel, 1992
11	CLUBIONIDAE	Clubiona pashabhaii	Patel & Patel, 1973
12		Simalio aurobindoi	Patel & Reddy, 1991
13	CORINNIDAE	Castianeira tinae	Patel & Patel, 1973
14		Oedignatha binoyii	Reddy & Patel, 1993
15		Oedignatha indica	Reddy & Patel, 1993
16	CTENIDAE	Ctenus dangsus	Reddy & Patel, 1994
17		Ctenus narashinhai	Patel & Reddy, 1988
18		Ctenus tuniensis	Patel & Reddy, 1988
19	FILISTATIDAE	Filistata napadensis	Patel, 1975
20		Pritha dharmakumarsinhjii	Patel, 1978
21		Sahastata ashapuriae	Patel, 1978
22	GNAPHOSIDAE	Phaeocedus haribhaiius	Patel & Patel, 1975
23	HOMALONYCHIDAE	Homalonychus raghavai	Patel & Reddy, 1991
24	LYCOSIDAE	Hippasa valiveruensis	Patel & Reddy, 1993
25		Lycosa balaramai	Patel & Reddy, 1993
26		Lycosa thoracica	Patel & Reddy, 1993
27		Trochosa gunturensis	Patel & Reddy, 1993
28	MITURGIDAE	Cheiracanthium nalsaroverense	Patel & Patel, 1973
29		Cheiracanthium sambii	Patel & Reddy, 1991
30		Cheiracanthium seshii	Patel & Reddy, 1991
31	OXYOPIDAE	Peucetia akwadaensis	Patel, 1978
32	PISAURIDAE	Dendrolycosa bobbiliensis	Reddy & Patel, 1993
33		Hygropoda chandrakantii	Reddy & Patel, 1993
34		Nilus decorata	Patel & Reddy, 1990
35		Pisaura podilensis	Patel & Reddy, 1990
36	SPARASSIDAE	Heteropoda bhaikakai	Patel & Patel, 1973
37	TETRAGNATHIDAE	Guizygiella shivui	Patel & Reddy, 1990
38		Meta abdomenalis	Patel & Reddy, 1993
39	THERIDIIDAE	Cyllognatha surajbe	Patel & Patel, 1972
40		Thwaitesia dangensis	Patel & Patel, 1972
41	THOMISIDAE	Strigoplus moluri	Patel, 2003
42		Thomisus godavariae	Reddy & Patel, 1992
43		Thomisus krishnae	Reddy & Patel, 1992
44	ZODARIIDAE	Lutica kovvurensis	Reddy & Patel, 1993
45		Storena arakuensis	Patel & Reddy, 1989
46		Storena indica	Tikader & Patel, 1975
47		Storena tikaderi	Patel & Reddy, 1989

biodiversity survey of 'Protected Areas' of Gujarat state. He prepared a baseline data on the spider diversity of almost all the protected areas of the state. He voluntarily helped the faculties at Anand Agricultural University, Saurashtra University and M.S. University of Baroda. Besides that, he also provided identification services to NGOs and students for promoting spider studies. He worked in the laboratory, always busy on the microscope at Ornithology Laboratory of Anand Agricultural University till mid March 2013.

When he was at Bhavnagar, he had an *ad-hoc* project from Indian Council of Agricultural Research (ICAR), New Delhi. He made systematic survey of the spider fauna of nine different crops in Saurashtra and North Gujarat covering at least ten districts. His study on the spiders and their role in biological control of crop pests was the pioneering work of the subject in agriculture sector of India. On every outing, he always carried a *joli* (cotton bag) containing collection tubes, forceps and spirit for the exploration of spider fauna.

During his entire academic carrier he published about 77 scientific papers in reputed journals on various groups of taxa including spiders, scorpions, pseudoscorpions, snakes, crocodiles, turtles, birds and wildlife too. In 2003, Zoos' Print Journal started a series of research papers entitled 'Fauna of Protected Areas in India' in which Dr. Patel contributed first two papers on spiders.

Lastly, before departing from the world, he passed on 48 species of spiders belonging to 17 families from 34 genera as un-named and yet to be described as new to the science on the operational microscope and his desk. He was a taxonomist of an exceptional kind, and his personality will remain rare forever.

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